

# PX-S1000/PX-S3000 MIDI Implementation

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## Contents

<b>I</b>	<b>Overview</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Product Configuration as a MIDI Device</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	System Section . . . . .	3
1.2	Performance Controller Section . . . . .	3
1.3	Sound Generator Section . . . . .	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Timbre Type Specific Operation</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Controlling Send/Receive of MIDI Messages in Each Instrument Part</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Conditions that Disable Message Send and Receive</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Channel Message</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Note Off</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Note On</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Control Change</b>	<b>7</b>
7.1	Bank Select (00H,20H) . . . . .	7
7.2	Modulation (01H) . . . . .	7
7.3	Portamento Time(05H) . . . . .	8
7.4	Data Entry (06H,26H) . . . . .	8
7.5	Volume (07H) . . . . .	8
7.6	Pan (0AH) . . . . .	8
7.7	Expression (0BH) . . . . .	9
7.8	Damper Pedal (Sustain) (40H) . . . . .	9
7.9	Portamento On/Off(41H) . . . . .	10
7.10	Sostenuto (42H) . . . . .	10
7.11	Soft Pedal (43H) . . . . .	10
7.12	Filter Resonance(47H) . . . . .	10
7.13	Release Time (48H) . . . . .	11
7.14	Attack Time (49H) . . . . .	11
7.15	Filter Cutoff Frequency (4AH) . . . . .	11
7.16	Vibrato Rate (4CH) . . . . .	12
7.17	Vibrato Depth (4DH) . . . . .	12
7.18	Vibrato Delay (4EH) . . . . .	12

7.19	Portamento Control(54H) . . . . .	13
7.20	High Resolution Velocity Prefix (58H) . . . . .	13
7.21	Reverb Send Level (5BH) . . . . .	13
7.22	Chorus Send Level (5DH) . . . . .	13
7.23	Delay Send Level (5EH) . . . . .	14
7.24	RPN (Registered Parameter Number) LSB/MSB (64H,65H) . . . . .	14
7.25	All Sound Off (78H) . . . . .	15
7.26	Reset All Controllers (79H) . . . . .	16
7.27	All Notes Off (7BH) . . . . .	16
7.28	Omni Mode Off (All Notes Off) (7CH) . . . . .	16
7.29	Omni Mode On (All Notes Off) (7DH) . . . . .	16
7.30	Mono Mode On (Poly Mode Off) (All Notes Off) (7EH) . . . . .	16
7.31	Poly Mode On (Mono Mode Off) (All Notes Off) (7FH) . . . . .	16
<b>8</b>	<b>Program Change</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Channel Pressure (Aftertouch)</b>	<b>17</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Pitch Bend</b>	<b>18</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>System Message</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>11</b>	<b>Active Sensing</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>System Exclusive Message</b>	<b>19</b>
12.1	Universal Real Time System Exclusive Message . . . . .	19
12.2	Universal Non Real Time System Exclusive Message . . . . .	21
<b>IV</b>	<b>Setting Values and Send/ Receive Values</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>13</b>	<b>Setting Value Tables</b>	<b>22</b>
13.1	Off/On Setting Value Table . . . . .	22
13.2	Sustain Pedal Setting Value Table . . . . .	22
13.3	-64 - 0 - +63 Setting Value Table . . . . .	22
13.4	Pan Setting Value Table . . . . .	22
13.5	Fine Tuning Setting Value Table . . . . .	23
13.6	Reverb Type Setting Value Table . . . . .	23
13.7	Chorus Type Setting Value Table . . . . .	23
<b>V</b>	<b>MIDI Implementation Notation</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>14</b>	<b>Value Notation</b>	<b>24</b>
14.1	Hexadecimal Notation . . . . .	24
14.2	Binary Notation . . . . .	24

# Part I

## Overview

### 1 Product Configuration as a MIDI Device

As a MIDI device, this Instrument consists of the System Section, Sound Generator Section, and Performance Controller Section described below. Each of these sections can send and receive specific MIDI Messages in accordance with its function.

#### 1.1 System Section

The System Section manages the Instrument status and user data.

#### 1.2 Performance Controller Section

The Performance Controller Section performs keyboard play and controller operations, and generates performance messages. Basically, generated performance messages are sent to external destinations while also being transmitted to the Sound Generator Section. The channel number of the sent channel message is in accordance with the Instrument's MIDI setting. For details about the MIDI setting, see the Instrument's User's Guide.

#### 1.3 Sound Generator Section

The Sound Generator Section mainly performs receive of performance information and sound source setting information. It consists of a common part that does not depend on the channel and a musical instrument part that is independent of each channel.

##### 1.3.1 Sound Generator Common Block

The common block consists of system effects, master control, etc. These can be controlled by effect function, or general universal system exclusive messages.

##### 1.3.2 Instrument Part Block

The instrument part section is divided into A, B, C group for every 16 parts, and it consists of a total of 48 parts. The settings of each part can be changed using channel messages. Of these, only the C group can be controlled by external channel messages.

The functions assigned to each part are shown below.

Port	Part number	MIDI Receive Ch	MIDI Transmit ch	Assigned Function	Details
A	01	-	1-16	Upper1/Arpeggiator*	-
A	02	-	1-16	Upper2	-
A	03	-	1-16	Lower1	-
A	04	-	-	-	-
A	05	-	1-16	Auto Harmonize*	-
A	06	-	6	-	-
A	07	-	7	-	-
A	08	-	8	Metronome	-
A	09	-	9	Accomp*	Percussion
A	10	-	10	Accomp*	Drum/Metronome*
A	11	-	11	Accomp*	Bass
A	12	-	12	Accomp*	Chord1
A	13	-	13	Accomp*	Chord2
A	14	-	14	Accomp*	Chord3
A	15	-	15	Accomp*	Chord4
A	16	-	16	Accomp*	Chord5

Port	Part number	MIDI Receive Ch	MIDI Transmit Ch	Assigned Function	Details
B	17	-	-	Auto Play/Recorder	System Track Upper1/Arpeggiator*
B	18	-	-	Auto Play/Recorder	System Track Upper2
B	19	-	-	Auto Play/Recorder	System Track Lower1
B	20	-	-	-	-
B	21	-	-	Auto Play/Recorder*	System Track Auto Harmonize*
B	22	-	-	-	-
B	23	-	-	-	-
B	24	-	-	Pre count	-
B	25	-	-	-	-
B	26	-	-	-	-
B	27	-	-	-	-
B	28	-	-	-	-
B	29	-	-	-	-
B	30	-	-	-	-
B	31	-	-	-	-
B	32	-	-	-	-

Port	Part number	MIDI Receive Ch	MIDI Transmit Ch	Assigned Function	Details
C	33	1	-	MIDI/Auto Play/Recorder	Recorder Solo Track1
C	34	2	-	MIDI/Auto Play/Recorder*	Recorder Solo Track2*
C	35	3	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	36	4	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	37	5	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	38	6	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	39	7	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	40	8	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	41	9	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	42	10	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	43	11	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	44	12	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	45	13	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	46	14	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	47	15	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-
C	48	16	-	MIDI/Auto Play	-

Note: \* = PX-S3000 only.

## 2 Timbre Type Specific Operation

The sound source operation performed for a sound generator instrument receive message may depend on the value of the Timbre Type (see “About the Timbre Type” in “8 Program Change”) of each part’s operation mode. For details, see the explanation for each message.

## 3 Controlling Send/Receive of MIDI Messages in Each Instrument Part

Send and receive of MIDI messages for each instrument part can be controlled by global Instrument MIDI settings and Instrument-specific system exclusive messages. See the Instrument’s User’s Guide for details.

## 4 Conditions that Disable Message Send and Receive

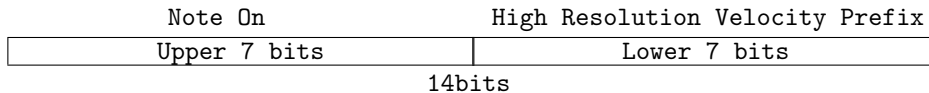
The main conditions when MIDI message send and receive are disabled by the Instrument are those described below.

- While the instrument is accessing flash memory.
- While “Wait” or “Bye” are displayed on the LCD screen. (PX-S3000)

## Part II

# Channel Message

**Instrument Note On Velocity Resolution** The upper seven bits of the 14-bit resolution correspond to the Note On message, while the lower seven bits correspond to the High Resolution Velocity Prefix message.



The initial default value for the lower 7 bits is 00H. Receipt of a High Resolution Prefix message causes the lower seven bits to be set, but note on is not performed.

Receipt of a Note On message causes the upper seven bits to be set with note on performed with 14-bit resolution Velocity.

The High Resolution Velocity Prefix message corresponds the message immediately following the Note On message, and the lower seven bits are cleared to 00H immediately following note on by the Note On message. 7-bit resolution note on using only the Note On message also continues to be supported.

For details about each message, see "6 Note On" and "7.20 High Resolution Velocity Prefix".

## 5 Note Off

### Format

Message Format: 8nH kkH vvH  
9nH kkH 00H(receive only)

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
kk: Key Number  
vv: Velocity(Transmit:40H, Receive:Ignored)

**Transmit** Sent when something is played on the keyboard or when play is performed using the Arpeggiator, etc. The key number changes in accordance with on the Transpose function and Octave Shift function.

**Receive** Receipt stops a note being sounded by a note on message.

## 6 Note On

Message Format: 9nH kkH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
kk: Key Number  
vv: Velocity

**Transmit** Sent when something is played on the keyboard or when play is performed using the Arpeggiator, etc. The key number changes in accordance with on the Transpose function and Octave Shift function.

**Receive** Receipt sounds a note of the corresponding instrument part.

When a High Resolution Velocity Prefix message is received immediately prior to the Note On message and the lower seven bits of the 14-bit Velocity are set, the 14-bit resolution note on is performed.

For information about the relationship between the Note On message and High Resolution Velocity Prefix message, see "Instrument Velocity Resolution" at the beginning of part II.

## 7 Control Change

Message Format: BnH ccH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
cc: Control Number  
vv: Value

For details about messages, see each section of this manual that covers them.

### 7.1 Bank Select (00H,20H)

Message Format: BnH 00H mmH (MSB)  
BnH 20H llH (LSB)

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
mm: MSB Value(Note1)  
ll: LSB Value(Transmit:00H, Receive:Ignored)

Note1: For details about the relationship between the MSB value and the tone, see the Tone List that comes with the Instrument.

**Transmit** Sent when a tone setup number is selected.

**Receive** Receipt causes a change in the tone bank number stored in Instrument memory, but the tone is not actually changed until a Program Change message is received. For details, see "8 Program Change".

### 7.2 Modulation (01H)

Message Format: BnH 01H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt adds, to the tone being sounded, modulation of a depth specified by the value. In the case of a tone that already has modulation applied, receipt of this message increases the modulation depth. The modulation effect differs according to the tone being used.

### 7.3 Portamento Time(05H)

Message Format: BnH 05H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the portamento application time.

### 7.4 Data Entry (06H,26H)

Message Format: BnH 06H mmH (MSB)  
BnH 26H 11H (LSB)

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
mm: MSB Value  
11: LSB Value

**Transmit** Sent when there is a change to the parameter assigned to RPN.

**Receive** Receipt changes the parameter assigned to RPN.

### 7.5 Volume (07H)

Message Format: BnH 07H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when part volume is used.

**Receive** Receipt changes the part volume.

### 7.6 Pan (0AH)

Message Format: BnH 0AH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value(Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see "13.4 Pan Setting Value Table" in "IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values".

**Transmit** Sent When MIDI setting of Accomp Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the pan of the corresponding part.



## 7.7 Expression (0BH)

Message Format: BnH 0BH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when the pedal is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accomp Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the Expression value.

## 7.8 Damper Pedal (Sustain) (40H)

Message Format: BnH 40H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when a pedal that has a sustain function is operated.

**Receive** Receipt performs an operation equivalent to a sustain pedal operation.

**Timbre Type Specific Operation** This operation differs in accordance with the Timbre Type (see “About the Timbre Type” in “8 Program Change”) setting.

- Timbre Type: Melody,Hex Layer  
Sustain off/on control is performed in accordance with the value of the received message. For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see “13.1 Off/On Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values”.

- Timbre Type: Piano  
Continuous control of the following is performed in accordance with the value of the received message.

- Piano note decay rate

For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see “13.2 Sustain Pedal Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values.”

- Timbre Type: LM (Linear Morphing) Piano  
Continuous control of the following is performed in accordance with the value of the received message.

- Piano note decay rate

- Resonance characteristics and decay rate of Damper Resonance effect resonance note

see “13.2 Sustain Pedal Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values.”

- Timbre Type: Drum

The received message does not affect sound source operation.

## 7.9 Portamento On/Off(41H)

Message Format: BnH 41H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.1 Off/On Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the portamento on/off setting.

## 7.10 Sostenuto (42H)

Message Format: BnH 42H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.1 Off/On Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when a pedal that has a sostenuto function is operated.

**Receive** Receipt performs an operation equivalent to a sostenuto pedal operation.

## 7.11 Soft Pedal (43H)

Message Format: BnH 43H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.1 Off/On Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when a pedal that has a soft function is operated.

**Receive** Receipt performs an operation equivalent to a soft pedal operation.

## 7.12 Filter Resonance(47H)

Message Format: BnH 47H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accomp Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the filter resonance intensity.

### 7.13 Release Time (48H)

Message Format: BnH 48H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.3 -64 - 0 - +63 Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accomp Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt makes a relative change in the time it takes for a note to decay to zero after a key is released.

### 7.14 Attack Time (49H)

Message Format: BnH 49H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.3 -64 - 0 - +63 Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accomp Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt makes a relative change in the time it takes for a note to rise to its maximum level.

### 7.15 Filter Cutoff Frequency (4AH)

Message Format: BnH 4AH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.3 -64 - 0 - +63 Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accomp Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the filter cutoff frequency.

## 7.16 Vibrato Rate (4CH)

Message Format: BnH 4CH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.3 -64 - 0 - +63 Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the note vibrato rate.

## 7.17 Vibrato Depth (4DH)

Message Format: BnH 4DH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.3 -64 - 0 - +63 Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the depth of pitch modulation.

## 7.18 Vibrato Delay (4EH)

Message Format: BnH 4EH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value (Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see the “13.3 -64 - 0 - +63 Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the time it takes until note vibrato starts.

## 7.19 Portamento Control(54H)

Message Format: BnH 54H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Source Key Number

**Receive** Receipt of this message first stores the Source Note Number for the next note. When the next Note On is received, the portamento effect is applied to the note using this Source Note Number as the pitch start point and the Note On event key number as the end point. If there already is a note being sounded by Source Note Number at this time, the new note on is not performed and the portamento effect is applied to the pitch of the note being sounded. That is to say that legato play is performed.

## 7.20 High Resolution Velocity Prefix (58H)

Message Format: BnH 58H vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** When Hi-Reso Velocity MIDI Out of this unit's MIDI setting is On, sends the lower seven bits of 14-bit Velocity when a key is pressed or released.

**Receive** Receipt is handled, in combination with the following Note On/Off message, as the lower seven bits of 14-bit Velocity. (Note1)

For information about the relationship between the Note On/Off message and High Resolution Velocity Prefix message, see "Instrument Velocity Resolution" at the beginning of part II.

## 7.21 Reverb Send Level (5BH)

Message Format: BnH 5BH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when GM tone is selected.

Sent when the knob or pedal is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accompaniment Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Transmit** Sent when the knob or pedal is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the reverb send of the corresponding part.

## 7.22 Chorus Send Level (5DH)

Message Format: BnH 5DH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when GM tone is selected.

Sent when the knob or pedal is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accompaniment Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the chorus send of the corresponding part.

## 7.23 Delay Send Level (5EH)

Message Format: BnH 5EH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Transmit** Sent when GM tone is selected.

Sent when the knob or pedal is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accompaniment Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the delay send of the corresponding part.

## 7.24 RPN (Registered Parameter Number) LSB/MSB (64H,65H)

Message Format: BnH 64H 11H (LSB)  
BnH 65H mmH (MSB)

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
11: LSB Value  
mm: MSB Value

### 7.24.1 Pitch Bend Sensitivity

Message Format: BnH 64H 00H  
BnH 65H 00H  
BnH 06H mmH  
BnH 26H 11H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
mm: MSB Value(00H - 18H)  
11: LSB Value(Transmit:00H, Receive:Ignored)

**Transmit** Sent when Pitch Bend Range is changed.

Sent when calling Registration. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes Bend Range of the corresponding part.

### 7.24.2 Channel Fine Tuning

Message Format: BnH 64H 01H  
                  BnH 65H 00H  
                  BnH 06H mmH  
                  BnH 26H 11H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
mm: MSB Value  
ll: LSB Value

**Transmit** Sent when the knob is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)  
            Sent when calling Registration. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the fine tuning of the corresponding part.

### 7.24.3 Channel Coarse Tuning

Message Format: BnH 64H 02H  
                  BnH 65H 00H  
                  BnH 06H mmH  
                  BnH 26H 11H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
mm: MSB Value(28H - 58H)  
ll: LSB Value(Transmit:00H, Receive:Ignored)

**Transmit** Sent when calling Registration. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the coarse tune of the corresponding part. Does not affect sound source operation when the Timbre Type (see “About the Timbre Type” in “8 Program Change”) is Drum.

### 7.24.4 RPN Null

Message Format: BnH 64H 7FH  
                  BnH 65H 7FH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number

**Transmit** Sent when an operation to send RPN messages is performed.

**Receive** Receipt de-selects RPN.

## 7.25 All Sound Off (78H)

Message Format: BnH 78H 00H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number

**Transmit** Sent when MIDI send related settings are changed.

**Receive** Receipt stops all voices that are sounding.

## 7.26 Reset All Controllers (79H)

Message Format: BnH 79H 00H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number

**Transmit** Sent when MIDI send related settings are changed.

**Receive** Receipt initializes each performance controller.

## 7.27 All Notes Off (7BH)

Message Format: BnH 7BH 00H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number

**Receive** Receipt releases (key release) all voices that are sounding.

## 7.28 Omni Mode Off (All Notes Off) (7CH)

Message Format: BnH 7CH 00H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number

**Receive** Receipt performs the same operation as when All Notes Off is received.

## 7.29 Omni Mode On (All Notes Off) (7DH)

Message Format: BnH 7DH 00H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number

**Receive** Receipt performs the same operation as when All Notes Off is received.

## 7.30 Mono Mode On (Poly Mode Off) (All Notes Off) (7EH)

Message Format: BnH 7EH 00H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number

**Receive** Receipt performs the same operation as when All Notes Off is received.

## 7.31 Poly Mode On (Mono Mode Off) (All Notes Off) (7FH)

Message Format: BnH 7FH 00H

---

n: MIDI Channel Number

**Receive** Receipt performs the same operation as when All Notes Off is received.



## 8 Program Change

Message Format: CnH ppH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
pp: Program Number (Note1)

Note1: For details about the relationship between the program number and the tone, see the Tone List that comes with the Instrument.

**Transmit** Sent when a tone number is selected.

**Receive** Receipt changes the ton of the corresponding part. The selected tone is determined by the program value of this message and the Bank Select message value received prior to this message.

**About the Timbre Type** Tones that are selected by each Instrument part have an attribute that depends on the sound source operation type. This attribute is called the “timbre type,” which is one of the types described below.

- Melody  
This timbre type optimizes for normal melody tones. The damper pedal performs on/off operations.
- Piano  
This Timbre Type is for piano tones. The decay rate of the voice being sounded is seamlessly altered in accordance with the depressed amount of damper pedal. The method for producing sound in response to the note messages also is different from that of the melody Timbre Type, and operation is optimized for piano.
- LMPiano  
This Timbre Type is for Linear Morphing piano tones. The decay rate of the voice being sounded and Damper Resonance effect characteristics are seamlessly altered in accordance with the depressed amount of damper pedal. The method for producing sound in response to the note messages also is different from that of the melody Timbre Type, and operation is optimized for piano.
- Drum  
This setting optimizes for drum sounds. The damper pedal does not function. The Damper Pedal (Sustain), Channel Coarse Tune, and Master Coarse Tune messages are ignored if they are received.

## 9 Channel Pressure (Aftertouch)

Message Format: DnH vvH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
vv: Value

**Receive** Receipt adds, to the tone being sounded, modulation of a depth specified by the value. In the case of a tone that already has modulation applied, receipt of this message increases the modulation depth. The modulation effect differs according to the tone being used.

## 10 Pitch Bend

Message Format: EnH llH mmH

---

n: MIDI Channel Number  
ll: Value LSB  
mm: Value MSB

**Transmit** Sent when the pitch bend wheel is operated. (PX-S3000)

Sent when MIDI setting of Accomp Out set to ON and when automatic accompaniment is used. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the pitch of the currently sounding note. The range of the pitch change depends on the Pitch Bend Range value setting.

## Part III

# System Message

## 11 Active Sensing

**Message Format:** FEH

**Transmit** Sent periodically.

**Receive** Once this message is received, the Active Sensing mode is entered. If no MIDI message is received for a specified amount of time, voices being sounded by this Instrument's sound source are released, the controller is reset, and the Active Sensing mode is exited.

## 12 System Exclusive Message

**Message Format:** F0H iiH 7FH...F7H

---

ii: ID Number

The Instrument sends and receives standard universal system exclusive messages, and system exclusive messages that have Instrument-specific formats (CASIO General System Exclusive).

**ID Number** The ID numbers handed by this Instrument are shown below.

ID Number	ID Name
-----------	---------

---

7EH	Non Real Time System Exclusive Message
-----	--

7FH	Real Time System Exclusive Message
-----	------------------------------------

### 12.1 Universal Real Time System Exclusive Message

**Message Format:** F0H 7FH 7FH...F7H

---

#### 12.1.1 Master Volume

**Message Format:** F0H 7FH 7FH 04H 01H 11H mmH F7H

---

11: LSB Value(Receive:Ignored)

mm: MSB Value

**Transmit** Sent when the pedal is operated by setting. (PX-S3000)

**Receive** Receipt changes the Song Volume.

#### 12.1.2 Master Fine Tuning

**Message Format:** F0H 7FH 7FH 04H 03H 11H mmH F7H

---

11: LSB Value(Note1)

mm: MSB Value(Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see “13.5 Fine Tuning Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** This message is sent when the tuning setting is changed.

**Receive** Receipt changes the tuning setting.

### 12.1.3 Master Coarse Tuning

Message Format: F0H 7FH 7FH 04H 04H 11H mmH F7H

---

11: LSB Value(Transmit:00H,Receive:Ignored)  
mm: MSB Value(28H - 58H)

**Receive** Receipt changes the Patch Master Coarse Tune parameter.

### 12.1.4 Reverb Type

Message Format: F0H 7FH 7FH 04H 05H 01H 01H 01H 01H 01H 00H vvH F7H

---

vv: Value(Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see “13.6 Reverb Type Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when Hall Simulator/Reverb Type is changed.

**Receive** Receipt changes the reverb type.

### 12.1.5 Reverb Time

Message Format: F0H 7FH 7FH 04H 05H 01H 01H 01H 01H 01H 01H vvH F7H

---

vv: Value

**Receive** Receipt changes the Reverb duration.

### 12.1.6 Chorus Type

Message Format: F0H 7FH 7FH 04H 05H 01H 01H 01H 01H 02H 00H vvH F7H

---

vv: Value(Note1)

Note1: For information about the relationship between setting values and send/receive values, see “13.7 Chorus Type Setting Value Table” in “IV Setting Values and Send/Receive Values” of this document.

**Transmit** Sent when Chorus Type is changed.

**Receive** Receipt changes the chorus type.

### 12.1.7 Modulation Rate

Message Format: FOH 7FH 7FH 04H 05H 01H 01H 01H 01H 02H 01H vvH F7H  
vv: Value

---

**Receive** Receipt changes the Chorus Rate.

### 12.1.8 Modulation Depth

Message Format: FOH 7FH 7FH 04H 05H 01H 01H 01H 01H 02H 02H vvH F7H  
vv: Value

---

**Receive** Receipt changes the chorus level setting.

### 12.1.9 Send To Reverb

Message Format: FOH 7FH 7FH 04H 05H 01H 01H 01H 01H 02H 04H vvH F7H  
vv: Value

---

**Receive** Receipt changes the Chorus Sent To Reverb setting.

## 12.2 Universal Non Real Time System Exclusive Message

Message Format: FOH 7EH 7FH...F7H

---

### 12.2.1 GM System On

Message Format: FOH 7EH 7FH 09H 01H F7H

---

**Receive** Receipt puts the sound source into a GM sound source mode.

### 12.2.2 GM System Off

Message Format: FOH 7EH 7FH 09H 02H F7H

---

**Receive** Receipt changes the sound source setting to the Instrument presetting.

### 12.2.3 GM2 System On

Message Format: FOH 7EH 7FH 09H 03H F7H

---

**Receive** Though the Instrument does not support GM2, receipt of the GM2 System On message has the same result as receipt of the GM System On message.

## Part IV

# Setting Values and Send/ Receive Values

## 13 Setting Value Tables

### 13.1 Off/On Setting Value Table

Transmit Value	Receive Value	Parameter
00H	00H - 3FH	Off
7FH	40H - 7FH	On

### 13.2 Sustain Pedal Setting Value Table

Transmit Value	Receive Value	Parameter
-	00H	Off
:	:	(continuous)
-	7FH	Full

### 13.3 -64 - 0 - +63 Setting Value Table

Transmit Value	Receive Value	Parameter
00H	00H	-64
:	:	:
40H	40H	0
:	:	:
7FH	7FH	+63

### 13.4 Pan Setting Value Table

Transmit Value	Receive Value	Parameter
00H	00H	Left
:	:	:
40H	40H	Center
:	:	:
7FH	7FH	Right

### 13.5 Fine Tuning Setting Value Table

Transmit Value	Receive Value	Parameter
(LSB, MSB)		
(43H, 00H)	(00H, 00H) - (5FH, 00H)	415.5 Hz
(65H, 00H)	(60H, 00H) - (7FH, 00H)	415.6 Hz
(07H, 01H)	(00H, 01H) - (1FH, 01H)	415.7 Hz
(29H, 01H)	(20H, 01H) - (3FH, 01H)	415.8 Hz
:	:	:
(40H, 3FH)	(30H, 3FH) - (4FH, 3FH)	439.8 Hz
(60H, 3FH)	(50H, 3FH) - (6FH, 3FH)	439.9 Hz
(00H, 40H)	(70H, 3FH) - (1FH, 40H)	440.0 Hz
(20H, 40H)	(20H, 40H) - (3FH, 40H)	440.1 Hz
(40H, 40H)	(40H, 40H) - (5FH, 40H)	440.2 Hz
:	:	:
(54H, 7EH)	(50H, 7EH) - (6FH, 7EH)	465.6 Hz
(73H, 7EH)	(70H, 7EH) - (0FH, 7FH)	465.7 Hz
(11H, 7FH)	(10H, 7FH) - (2FH, 7FH)	465.8 Hz
(30H, 7FH)	(30H, 7FH) - (7FH, 7FH)	465.9 Hz

### 13.6 Reverb Type Setting Value Table

Transmit Value	Receive Value	Parameter
-	00H	Small Room
-	01H	Medium Room
-	02H	Large Room
-	03H	Medium Hall
-	04H	Large Hall
-	08H	Plate

### 13.7 Chorus Type Setting Value Table

Transmit Value	Receive Value	Parameter
-	00H	Chorus1
-	01H	Chorus2
-	02H	Chorus3
-	03H	Chorus4
-	04H	FB Chorus
-	05H	Flanger

## Part V

# MIDI Implementation Notation

## 14 Value Notation

### 14.1 Hexadecimal Notation

MIDI implementation sometimes requires that data be expressed in hexadecimal format. Hexadecimal values are indicated by the letter “H” after the value. The hexadecimal equivalents of decimal values 10 through 15 are expressed as the letters A through F.

The table below shows the hexadecimal equivalents for decimal values 0 through 127, which are often used in MIDI messages.

Decimal	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Hexadecimal	Decimal	Hexadecimal
0	00H	32	20H	64	40H	96	60H
1	01H	33	21H	65	41H	97	61H
2	02H	34	22H	66	42H	98	62H
3	03H	35	23H	67	43H	99	63H
4	04H	36	24H	68	44H	100	64H
5	05H	37	25H	69	45H	101	65H
6	06H	38	26H	70	46H	102	66H
7	07H	39	27H	71	47H	103	67H
8	08H	40	28H	72	48H	104	68H
9	09H	41	29H	73	49H	105	69H
10	0AH	42	2AH	74	4AH	106	6AH
11	0BH	43	2BH	75	4BH	107	6BH
12	0CH	44	2CH	76	4CH	108	6CH
13	0DH	45	2DH	77	4DH	109	6DH
14	0EH	46	2EH	78	4EH	110	6EH
15	0FH	47	2FH	79	4FH	111	6FH
16	10H	48	30H	80	50H	112	70H
17	11H	49	31H	81	51H	113	71H
18	12H	50	32H	82	52H	114	72H
19	13H	51	33H	83	53H	115	73H
20	14H	52	34H	84	54H	116	74H
21	15H	53	35H	85	55H	117	75H
22	16H	54	36H	86	56H	118	76H
23	17H	55	37H	87	57H	119	77H
24	18H	56	38H	88	58H	120	78H
25	19H	57	39H	89	59H	121	79H
26	1AH	58	3AH	90	5AH	122	7AH
27	1BH	59	3BH	91	5BH	123	7BH
28	1CH	60	3CH	92	5CH	124	7CH
29	1DH	61	3DH	93	5DH	125	7DH
30	1EH	62	3EH	94	5EH	126	7EH
31	1FH	63	3FH	95	5FH	127	7FH

### 14.2 Binary Notation

When a MIDI implementation data value is expressed in binary, the letter “B” (for “binary”) is affixed at the end of the value. The table below shows the binary equivalents for the decimal values 0 through 127, which are often used for settings.



Decimal	Hexadecimal	Binary
0	00H	0000000B
1	01H	0000001B
2	02H	0000010B
3	03H	0000011B
4	04H	0000100B
5	05H	0000101B
6	06H	0000110B
7	07H	0000111B
8	08H	0001000B
9	09H	0001001B
10	0AH	0001010B
11	0BH	0001011B
12	0CH	0001100B
13	0DH	0001101B
14	0EH	0001110B
15	0FH	0001111B
16	10H	00010000B
:	:	
125	7DH	01111101B
126	7EH	01111110B
127	7FH	01111111B

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